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Report on

Gordon Research Conference on Liquid Crystal Polymers July 9-13, 1984; New London, NH

Submitted to

Air Force Office of Scientific Research
National Science Foundation
Office of Naval Research

Ву

Robert W. Lenz, Conference Chairman Chemical Engineering Department University of Massachusetts Amherst, MA 01003

September 15, 1984

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The field of liquid crystal, LC, polymers is now almost thirty years old if it can be considered to have begun in 1956 with the theories of Flory on solutions of rigid-rod polymers and the observation of the lyotropic behavior of concentrated solutions of poly(benzyl-L-glutamate) in the laboratories of Courtaulds Ltd. in the same year. The observations of lyotropic behavior of solutions of aromatic polyamides in the du Pont laboratories in the late 1960s, which led to the development of the "Kevlar" fiber, undoubtedly provided the greatest stimulus to this field. While thermotropic aromatic polyesters were prepared in the laboratories of the ICI Company at about the same time, the potential for their application in fibers was probably not recognized until the early 1970s. At about that time, investigations on the application of aromatic polyesters for molded plastics, which were liquid crystalline in the melt state, were also begun at the Carborundum Co. and the Tennessee Eastman Co. Hence, the field of thermotropic polymers is only about ten years old, but in the last five years or so there has been an "explosion" in interest and the activity on such polymers.

This explosion can be readily seen from the number of conferences and symposia which have recently been devoted to this subject, including the following:

(1) May 19-23, 1981 - Seminar on "Polymer Liquid Crystals: Science and Technology" at Santa Margherita Liguire, Italy, with 12 presentations.

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- (2) March 25-April 2, 1982 Symposium on "Liquid Crystals" including polymers, at the American Chemical Society meeting in Las Vegas, Nevada, with 12 talks on polymers.
- (3) July 12-16, 1983 Min-symposium on "Rigid Rod Polymers" at the IUPAC Macromolecular Symposium in Amherst, Mass., with 35 talks on liquid crystal polymers.
- (4) August 28-September 2, 1983 Symposium at the American Chemical Society meeting in Washington, D.C., on "Polymer Liquid Crystals" with 41 presentations.
- (5) September 12-14, 1983 European Science Foundation Workshop on "Liquid Crystal Folymer Systems" in Copenhagen, Denmark, with 36 presentations.
- (6) July 16-20, 1983 International Conference on Liquid Crystals in York, England, with several main lectures and numerous posters on liquid crystal polymers.

The large number of patents issuing from industrial laboratories is also indicative of this interest.

In spite of this degree of activity, there has been very little systematic information on such basic topics as the relationships between structure and type of liquid crystallinity, solution and solid state organization and morphology, degree of liquid crystallinity, phase transition behaviors and rates, degree of ordering, rheology, and so on. Indeed, there seems to be even little recogni<sup>1</sup> in of what areas of research should be initiated, and there appears to be almost no cooperation between the organic chemists, physical chemists, physicists and engineers on developing an approach to defining the important problems in this field. It was felt, therefore,

that a mechanism was needed for bringing these disciplines together, including individuals from both industry and university research laboratories, in an environment conducive to an intimate and free exchange of ideas and to the development of personal contacts. For this purpose, a proposal was submitted to the Gordon Research Conference organization, and approved by them, to hold a special conference on "Liquid Crystal Polymers." This conference was held at the Colby-Sawyer College in New London, NH, during the week of July 9-13, 1984.

#### CONFERENCE ORGANIZATION

Financial support for the Conference was received from the Gordon Research Conferences and in the form of grants from the Air Force Office of Scientific Research, the National Science Foundation, and the Office of Naval Research. The Conference was attended by 150 scientists from universities and industries from many different countries, as shown in the registration list in Table 1. Additional applications for attendance were also received, but the maximum number of participatnts which the Gordon Research Conferences will accept for any conference is 150. The distribution of attendees was approximately 70% from universities and government and 30% from industry.

The technical program of the Conference included 22 main lectures and 34 poster presentations. The speakers and titles of the main lectures were as follows:

- 1. S. L. Kwolek, E. I. du Pont Co., "Thermotropic LC Polyesters"
- 2. W. J. Jackson, Eastman Kodak Co., "'C Copolyesters"
- 3. A. C. Griffin, University of Southern Mississippi, "New Main Chain Polymer Liquid Crystals"

- 4. E. Chiellini, University of Pisa, Italy, "Optically Active Main Chain Thermotropic Polymers"
- 5. J.-I. Jin, Korea University, "Thermotropic Main Chain Polyesters with Flexible Spacers"
- 6. A. Blumstein, University of Lowell, "Structure-Property Correlations in Thermotropic Polyesters"
- 7. A. Sirigu, University of Naples, Italy, "Mesopnasic Properties of Linear LC Copolymers"
- 8. J. Blackwell, Case Western Reserve University, "X-ray Studies of Thermotropic Aromatic Copolyesters"
- 9. C. Noel, ESPCI, France, "Characterization of Liquid Crystalline Mesophases"
- 10. G. Hardy, Research Institute for Plastics, Hungary, "Side Chain LC Polymers"
- 11. R. Zentel, Freiburg University, West Germany, "New Types of LC Polymers"
- 12. G. Strobl, University of Mainz, West Germany, "Dielectric Relaxation in Side Chain LC Polymers"
- 13. G. Kothe, University of Stuttgart, West Germany, "Nuclear Spinlabel Studies of LC Polymers"
- 14. W. R. Krigbaum, Duke University, "Phase Diagrams of Nematogen Systems"
- 15. E. T. Samulski, University of Connecticut, "Alkyl Chain Flexibility in Polymeric LCs"
- 16. H. Finkelmann, Clausthal University, West Germany, "Novel Physico-Chemical Investigations of LC Side Chain Polymers"
- 17. G. C. Berry, Carnegie-Mellon University, "Rheological Studies on Solutions of Mesogenic Rodlike Polymers"
- 18. T. Asada, Kyoto University, Japan, "Rheo-optical Studies on Lyo-tropic Polymer LCs"
- 19. P. Flory, Stanford University, "Concepts and Theories: Present in Retrospect"
- 20. L. Chapoy, Technical Institute of Denmark, "Prospects for Photoelectric LC Polymers"
- 21. B. Wunderlich, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, "Confirmation-Disordered (Condis) Polymer Crystals"
- 22. T. G. Ryan, ICI Co., "Applications of Thermotropic Polyesters"

The authors and titles of the poster presentations are listed in Table 2, and the complete mailing addresses for all speakers and chair-persons (discussion leaders) are given in Table 3.

The funds provided for the Conference by the agenices listed above were used only for the payment of the fixed fees (registration, room and meals) for all of the speakers and chairpersons, except those from industry, and also for specially invited participants. The latter were principally young faculty members and graduate students from American universities, including the following individuals:

- R. J. Laub, San Diego State University (faculty)
- S. I. Stupp, University of Illinois (faculty)
- D. Behm, University of Massachusetts (student)
- J. Tuttle, University of Massachusetts (student)
- S. MacKenzie, University of Massachusetts (student)
- C. Wu, Southeastern Massachusetts University (faculty)
- H. Winter, University of Massachusetts (faculty)
- S. Kantor, University of Massachusetts (faculty)
- A. Tipton, University of Massachsuetts (student)
- E. George, University of Massachusetts (student)
- W. Pawlowski, North Carolina State University (student)
- B. Wood, University of Massachusetts (student)
- F. Lonberg, Brandeis University (student)
- S. Kumar, Lowell University (student)
- Y. Ozcayir, Lowell University (student)
- J. Mailon, University of Massachusetts (student)
- M. C. Muir, University of Massachusetts (student)
- F. Hann, University of Massachusetts (student)
- P. Monson, University of Massachusetts (faculty)
- E. Magat, Duke University (faculty)
- E. Thomas, University of Massachusetts (faculty)
- L.-P. Yu, University of Connecticut (student)
- M. Foliks, University of Connecticut (student)
- J. Adduci, Rochester Institute of Technology (faculty)
- V. Subramanian, University of Louisville (student)

#### CONCLUSION

Virtually all of the participants agreed that the goal of the Conference of bringing together chemists, physicists and engineers to discuss the latest state of understanding and opportunities for applications of inquid crystal polymers and to help define the areas for future research and development was achieved. The program included lectures on subjects ranging from organic chemistry to applications and including theory and physics, synthesis, structure, physical properties, transitions, morphology, rheology, and viscoelastic and mechanical properties of both thermotropic and lyotropic polymers.

As a result of the success of this format and conference plan, and as indicated by the very large attendance and the enthusiastic response of the attendees, it is likely that a second Gordon Research Conference will be held in July 1985 with Prof. Roger S. Porter as its chairman.

#### Table 1

#### GORDON RESEARCH CONFERENCES

# LIQUID CRYSTAL POLYMERS

July 9-13, 1984 Colby-Sawyer College, New London, NH

# Registration List

Adduci, Jerry Rochester Institute of Technolo Dept. of Chemistry Rochester, NY 14623	P 207 gy	Blackwell, John Case Western Reserve University Dept. of Macromolecular Science Cleveland, OH 44106	C 305
Asada, Tadahiro Kyoto University Dept. of Polymer Chemistry Kyoto 606, JAPAN	P 203	Blumstein, Alexandre University of Lowell Chemistry Dept. Lowell, MA 01854	C 203
Asrar, Jawed Monsanto Company 730 Worcester Street Indian Orchard, MA 01151	S 106	Blumstein, Rita University of Lowell Chemistry Dept. Lowell, MA 01854	C 203
Baird, Don Virginia Tech Dept. of Chemical Engineering Blacksburg, VA 24061	м 9	Boileau, Sylvie C. N. R. S. Collège de France Il Place Marcelin Berthelot 75231 Paris, Cedex 05, FRANCE	C 106
Beckerbauer, Richard E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co. PPD, E353 Experimental Station Wilmington, DE 19898	P 303	Calundann, Gordon Celanese Research Company Box 1000 Summit, NJ 07901	P 202
Behm, Dean T. University of Massachusetts Dept. of Chemistry Amherst, MA 01003	P 209	Campbell, Robert W. Phillips Petroleum Company 108 CPL, Phillips Research Ctr. Bartlesville, OK 74004	M 8
Benicewicz, Brian C. Ethicon, Inc. Route 22 Somerville, NJ 08876 Berry, Guy C.	P 303	Chapoy, Lawrence Technical University of Denmark Instituttet for Kemiindustri Building 227 2800 Lyngby, DENMARK	P 207
Carnegie-Mellon University Dept. of Chemistry 4400 Fifth Avenue Pittsburgh, PA 15213		Charbonneau, Larry F. Celanese Corporation 86 Morris Avenue, LCP Dept. Summit, NJ 07901	C 303
Bhattacharya, Subrata University of Massachusetts Polymer Science Dept. Amherst, MA 01003	Au 209		

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Liquid Crystal Polymers, 1984		-2-	
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Amherst, MA 01003		Huber, Lee Dow Chemical U. S. A., Texas	S 303
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#### Contributions to Poster Sessions

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### <u>Title</u>

1

I.C. Choy, M. Kojima and J.H. Magill

Dept. of Metallurgical and Materials Engineering 858 Benedum Hall University of Pittsburgh Pittsburgh, PA 15261 "Morphology and Properties of Polyphosphazenes"

2

F. Dowell

Theoretical Div., T-4, MS-B212 Los Alamos National Laboratory Los Alamos. NM 87545 "Molecular Theory of Chain Flexibility Monomers"

3

M.A. Apfel, H. Finkelmann, G.M. Janini, R.J. Laub,\* B.-H. Luhmann, A. Price, W.L. Roberts, T.J. Shaw, and C.A. Smith

Department of Chemistry San Diego State University San Diego, CA 92182 "Solute-Probe Study of Mesomorphic Polysiloxane (MEPSIL) Solvents by Gas-Liquid Chromatography"

4

Bernhard Wunderlich and Janusz
Grebowicz

ATHAS Department of Chemistry Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute Troy, New York 12181 "Conformationally Disordered Crystals
(A Mesophase Type of Special Interest to
Macromolecules)"

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Richard D. Gilbert, D.L. Patel and Penelope A. Patton

Dept. of Textile Chemistry Box 5666 North Carolina State University School of Textiles Raleigh, North Carolina 27650-5666 "Liquid Crystal Formation in Solutions of Cellulose and Cellulose Derivatives"

6

Tamotsu Yoshimura, Masahiko Nakamura and Atsushi Kasai

Mitsubishi Chemical Industries, Ltd. Research Center 1,000 Kamoshida-cho, Midori-ku Yokohama-shi, Kanagawa-ken 227 JAPAN "A Molecular Design and A Few Examples to Reduce the Mechanical Anisotropy of LCPs"

7

G. Viola and D.G. Baird

Department of Chemical Engineering Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Blacksburg, Virgina 24061-6496 "Flow Induced Texture and Orientation in Thermotropic Copolyesters"

8 Yoshiko Uematsu, Munehiro Date, Katsuhisa Shibuya, and Ichitaro Uematsu

Faculty of Engineering Tokyo Institute of Polytechnics Atsugi, Kanagawa, 243-02, JAPAN "The Orientational Behavior of Polypeptide Liquid Crystals in an Electric Field"

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9

John R. Evans and Robert A. Orwoll

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"Some Polyimides with Semiflexible Spacers"

10

S.I. Stupp, P.G. Martin and B.M. Landreth

Department of Ceramic Engineering 204 Ceramics Building University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Urbana, Illinois 61801 "Liquid Crystalline Polymers in Electric Fields: Orientational Dynamics, Crystallization and Electrical Memory"

11

A.M. Donald

Department of Physics Cavendish Laboratory University of Cambridge Madingley Road Cambridge CB3 OHE "Transmission Electron Microscopy of Domains in Thermotropic Polymers"

12

C. Boffel, R. Ebelhauser, T. Fahmy, U. Pschorn, and H.W. Spiess

Makromolekulare Chemie II Universitat Bayreuth Universitatsstrasse 30 D-8508 Bayreuth, WEST GERMANY "Deuteron NMR Study of Thermotropic and Lyotropic Liquid Crystalline Polymers"

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13

Gerhard A. Kossmehl

Fachbereich Chemie Institut fur Organische Chemie (EO2) Freie Universitat Berlin FB Chemie, WE O2, Takustrasse 3, Berlin, WEST GERMANY "Liquid Crystalline Polymers with 2.2'-Bithienyl Units"

14

P.E. Hahn, R.W. Lenz, R.S. Stein, and X. Wang

Dept. of Polymer Sci. & Eng. University of Massachusetts Amherst, MA 01003

"X-Ray and Light Scattering Studies of Thermotropic Liquid Crystalline Polymers"

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Per Lagerkvist, Bengt Lindstedt, Soren Halvarsson, and Per Flodin

Department of Polymer Technology Chalmers University of Technology Fack S-412 96 Gothenburg, SWEDEN "Physically Crosslinked Macroporous Gels"

16

Franklin Lonberg and Robert B. Meyer

Department of Physics Brandeis University Waltham, Masschusetts 02254 "Nonlinear Dynamics of a Fredericks Transition in a Nematic Polymer due to Elongational Flow Viscosity"

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17 Professor George Srajer and Robert B. Meyer

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"Electric Field Induced Transient Periodic Structures in a Nematic Polymer"

18

Victor Taratuta and Robert B. Meyer

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Barbara A. Wood and Edwin L. Thomas

Department of Polymer Science and Engineering University of Massachusetts Amherst, Massachusetts 01003 "Microstructural Studies of Oriented Thermotropic Liquid Crystalline Polyesters with Flexible Spacers"

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P. Sixou and J.M. Gilli

Laboratoire de Physique de la Matiere Condensee (Lab. associe au C.N.R.S. No 190) Universite de Nice Parc Valrose 06034 Nice Cedex, FRANCE "Electric and Magnetic Field Effects and Electrohydrodynamic Instabilities on Mesomorphic Polymers"

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Eric R. George and Roger S. Porter

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Engineering
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"A New Approach for the Processing of Thermotropic Polyesters"

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"Thermodynamic Parameters at Transitions in Poly(oxy-2,2'-dimethylazoxybenzene-4,4'-diyloxydodecanedioy1)"

23 D.J. Sikkema

Enka by Research Institute Arnhem Velperweg 76 Arnhem, HOLLAND "Thermotropic Aliphatic Polyether" ("Isomorphism of Rigid and Flexible Elements")

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K.H. Ullrich, M. Eich and J.H. Wendorff

Deutsches Kunststoff-Institut Schlossgartenstr. 6R 6100 Darmstadt WEST GERMANY "Studies on the Local Orientational Order in Liquid Crystalline Polymers"

## Authors and Address

#### Title

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Amar H. Al-Dujaili, Aubrey D. Jenkins and David R.M. Walton

"Polyesters with Main-Chain Mesogenic Units"

School of Chemistry and Molecular Sciences University of Sussex Brighton BN1 9QJ Sussex, ENGLAND

26

Garo Khanarian and William MacKnight

"Dielectric Relaxation of Liquid Crystal Polymers"

Department of Polymer Science and Engineering University of Massachusetts Amherst, Massachusetts 01003

27

P. Nieri, J. Majnusz, and R.W. Lenz

Chemical Engineering Department University of Massachusetts Amherst, Massachusetts 01003 "Poly(2-n-Alkyl-1, 4-Phenylene Terephthalates): A Series of Linear Rigid Thermotropic L.C. Polymers"

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#### ADDENDUM

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29.

P. Fabre, M. Veynice and C. Casagrande College de France

Physical Properties of Side-Chain Nematic. Polymers

Li-Ping Yu and Edward T. Samulski University of Connecticut Storrs, CT

Linear Polymers Solubilized in a Nematic Solvent: A Deuterium NMR Study

30.

Robert Matheson CR&D E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co., Inc. Wilmington, DE

Conformational Selection in Block Molecule

31.

M. D. Polk, E. M. Stickler, A. Blumstein, Model Compounds of Mesophase Polymers R. B. Blumstein and F. Volino\* Polymer Science Program University of Lowell Lowell, MA \*CNRS and DRF, CENG Grenoble, France

32.

Gerhard Kossmehl and Angelika Heinz Free University of Berlin Institute of Organic Chemistry Berlin, West Germany

Liquid Crystalline Polymers with 2.2'-Bithienvl Units

33.

N. Koide, Y. Kanai and K. Iimura Science University at Tokyo Kagurazaka, Shinjuku-ku Tokyo, Japan

Effect of Flexibility and Chemical Linkage on the Liquid Crystalline Properties of Polyesters and Polycarbonates

34.

Paul J. Shannon Armstrong World Industries, Inc. Lancaster, PA

Photopolymerization in Cholesteric Mesophases

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